

# Original studies

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- Introduction and background
- Study design and investigation methods
- Results
- Discussion
- Conclusions and/or practical recommendations

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- Total length: max. 25,000 characters including spaces (please do not forget to count references, tables and legends to figures)
- Always send manuscripts as a file (doc, docx or rtf, no PDF files) or via Editorial Manager
- Please use the SI system for units of measurement
- Explain abbreviations in the text; if necessary, add a list of abbreviations
- Include a Declaration of Compliance with Ethics Guidelines and Conflict of Interest (for more information see the page „Compliance with Ethics Guidelines“)

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- Full address of the corresponding author including telephone number, e-mail and portrait photograph
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### Citing journal articles

- Schuler M, Oster P (2005) Zunehmende Bedeutung der Opiode in der Geriatrie. *Schmerz* 19:302–307

### Citing books

- Bork K (2005) Arzneireaktionen. In: Braun-Falco O, Plewig G, Wolff HH, Burgdorf WHC, Landthaler M (Hrsg) *Dermatologie und Venerologie*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 431–446

### Citing journal articles using the DOI

- Hum Genet* (in press). DOI 10.1007/s004399900092

### Citing websites/online documents

- <http://www.springer.com>. Accessed on 01/03/2012
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# Compliance with Ethics Guidelines

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## Examples

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